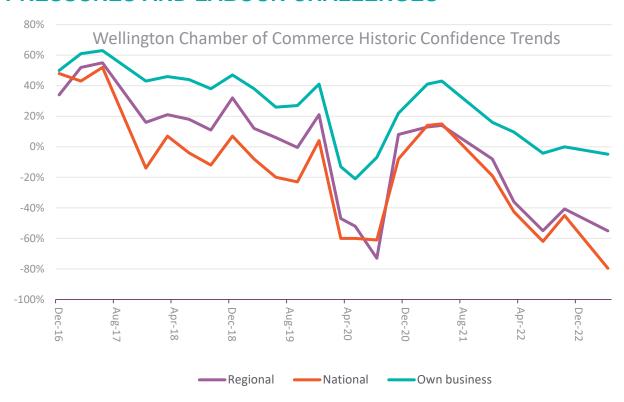


CENTRAL NEW ZEALAND BUSINESS CONFIDENCE SURVEY:

Autumn 2023 Report

From the Wellington Chamber of Commerce & Business Central

HEADLINE FIGURES: CONFIDENCE TRACKS DOWN AMID RISING COST PRESSURES AND LABOUR CHALLENGES



BUSINESS DEMOGRAPHY

BUSINESS SECTOR

Accommodation and Food Services	4.57%
Administrative and Support Services	1.52%
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	7.11%
Arts and Recreation Services	0.51%
Construction	2.03%
Education and Training	8.12%
Electricity, Gas, Water and Waste Services	3.05%
Financial and Insurance Services	2.54%
Health Care and Social Assistance	4.57%
Information and Communications Technology	1.52%
Information Media and Telecommunications	1.52%
Manufacturing	22.84%
Not for Profit	6.60%
Other (please specify)	12.69%
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	11.17%
Public Administration and Safety	1.02%
Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services	1.02%
Retail Trade	3.05%
Transport, Postal and Warehousing	3.05%
Wholesale Trade	1.52%

BUSINESS LOCATION

Wellington City	42.64%
Wairarapa	8.63%
Lower Hutt	7.61%
Hawke's Bay	5.58%
Manawatu	5.08%
Whanganui	5.08%
Gisborne	4.57%
Nelson/Tasman	3.05%
Porirua	2.54%
Horowhenua	1.52%
Upper Hutt	1.02%
Taranaki	1.02%
Kapiti Coast	0.51%
Other	11.17%

BUSINESS SIZE

Sole trader	3.57%
2-9	15.82%
10-19	15.82%
20-49	21.43%
50-99	11.22%
100-199	6.63%
200+	25.51%

ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS OUTLOOK

Q: What are your expectations of the New Zealand economy in 12 months' time? Will it be:

Substantially better	1.08%
Moderately better	11.83%
Same	13.98%
Moderately worse	36.00%
Substantially worse	16.67%

April 2023: net negative -79.54%
October 2022: net negative -45.00%
July 2022: net negative -62.00%
March 2022: net negative -42.58%
December 2021: net negative -18.67%
May 2021: net positive +14.84%
March 2021: net positive +14.22%
November 2020: net negative -8.47%

Q: What are your expectations of the regional economy in 12 months' time? Will it be:

Substantially better	0.53%
Moderately better	10.16%
Same	23.53%
Moderately worse	47.06%
Substantially worse	18.72%

April 2023: net negative -55.09%
October 2022: net negative -40.68%
July 2022: net negative -55.00%
March 2022: net negative -36.12%
December 2021: net negative -8.38%
May 2021: net positive +14.46%
March 2021: net positive +13.17%
November 2020: net positive +8.05%

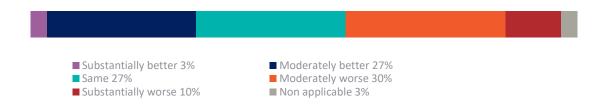
Q: In 12 months' time, do you expect your own business or organisation's situation to be:

Substantially better	2.69%
Moderately better	30.11%
Same	29.03%
Moderately worse	31.18%
Substantially worse	6.45%
Not applicable	0.54%

April 2023: net negative -4.83% October 2022: net neutral 0% July 2022: net negative -4.27% March 2022: net positive +9.58% December 2021: net positive +16.45%

May 2021: net positive 42.91% March 2021: net positive 40.75% November 2020: net positive 22.03%

Q: In 12 months' time, do you expect your business or organisation's earnings to be:



Q: Are you expecting investment in your business or organisation's equipment over the next 12 months to be:



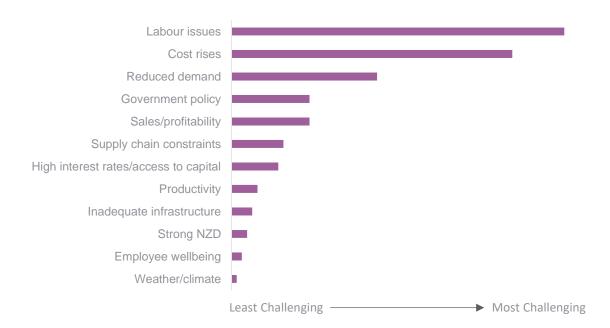
Q. Have your business operations been negatively impacted by Cyclone Gabrielle?



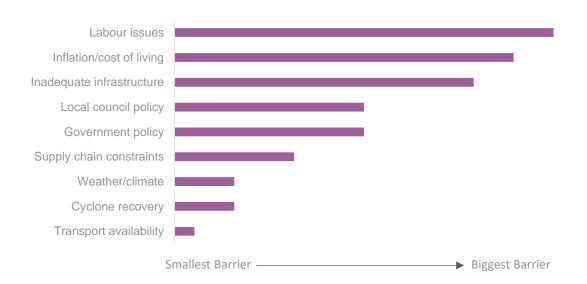
Q. Has the Cyclone caused you to re-examine future business plans?



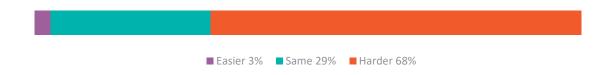
Q. Over the next 12 months, what are the main challenges facing your business?



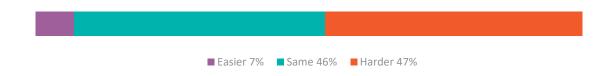
Q: In your opinion, what barriers or issues, if any, are holding back the regional economy?



Q. Is finding the right staff easier, the same or harder than it was pre-pandemic? (Skilled/specialist employees)



Q. Is finding the right staff easier, the same or harder than it was pre-pandemic? (Un-skilled to low-skilled employees)



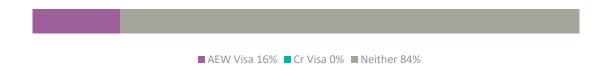
Q. Have you experienced heighted pressure on wages in the past year?



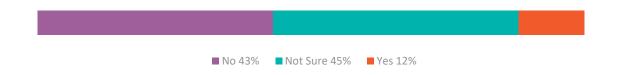
Q. Have you experienced heighted challenges in retaining staff over the last year?



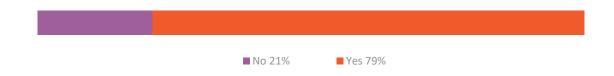
Q. Have you used the new Accredited Employer Work (AEW) Visa or the Cyclone Recovery (CR) Visa systems?



Q. Are the available visa routes conducive to finding the staff your business needs?



Q. Have you had to raise prices in the past 12 months?



Q. Do you expect you will need to raise prices in the next 12 months?



Q. Do you expect cost pressures on your business to get better or worse in the next 12 months?

